

# Faculty of Business Management and Tourism

# BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION: 2023 - 2024

# **ACADEMIC YEAR 2022-2023** Name: DIRECCIÓN FINANCIERA III English name: FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT III Code: Type: 859010302 -858610216 - 858510302 - 859110302-BASIC Hours: Total Out class In class 150 hours 45 hours 105 hours Time distribution **ECTS**: Small groups Standard group **Practices** Computer Classroom Lab classroom 3,6 0,9 **Departments:** Knowledge areas: FINANCIAL ECONOMICS, ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL ECONOMICS AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING Year: Semester

# TEACHING STAFFName:E-mail:TelephoneDavid Toscano Pardodtoscano@uhu.es+ 34 959217878Juan José García Machadomachado@uhu.es+ 34 959217857

# Others Data (Tutoring, schedule...)

NAME	DAVID	DAVID TOSCANO PARDO						
DEPARTAMENT		FINANCIAL ECONOMICS, ACCOUNTING AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT						
ÁREA DE CONOCIMIENTO		NTO	FINANCIAL ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTING					
OFFICE № 2		,	LOCATION	FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND TOURISM				
EMAIL		dtoscano@uhu.es		PHONE	+34 959217878			
URL WEB					VIRTUAL	Moodle		
					CAMPUS			

### **OFFICE HOURS**

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
FIRST SEMESTER			9.30 a 15.30 h		
SECOND SEMESTER			9.30 a 15.30 h		

These office hours might change some weeks depending on organizational and educational needs. In this case, new office hours will be announced in advance in the classroom and, through the virtual platform Moodle.

NAME	Juan J	uan José García Machado						
DEPARTAMENT FINANCI		IAL ECONOMICS, ACCOUNTING AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT						
ÁREA DE CONOCIMIENTO			FINANCIAL ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTING					
OFFICE Nº			LOCATION	FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND TOURISM				
EMAIL			machado@uhu.es		PHONE	+34 959217857		
URL WEB				VIRTUAL	Moodle			
					CAMPUS			

# OFFICE HOURS

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
FIRST SEMESTER	12:30 - 14:30		12:30 - 14:30	8:30 - 10:30	
SECOND SEMESTER		9:00 - 12:00		9:00 – 12:00	

These office hours might change some weeks depending on organizational and educational needs. In this case, new office hours will be announced in advance in the classroom and through the virtual platform Moodle.

#### SPECIFIC INFORMATION OF THE COURSE

#### **I.Contents description:**

### I.I In English:

- Internal valuation: accounting-based perspective.
- External valuation: market-based perspective.
- Alternative valuation models.
- Value creation and market risk.
- Application of market-based models for investment valuation.
- Additional techniques and investment systems.

# 1.2In Spanish:

- Valoración interna: desde la empresa.
- Valoración externa: desde el mercado.
- Otros métodos de valoración.
- Creación de valor y riesgo del mercado.
- Aplicaciones de los modelos de mercado a la valoración de inversiones.
- Otras técnicas y sistemas de inversión.

# 2.Background:

# 2. I Situation within the Degree:

This subject is an upper-division undergraduate finance course.

#### 2.2Recommendations

Prerequisites: None.

Recommendations: Basic training in Financial Mathematics, Tax Law, Financial Accounting, Financial Management I & II.

# 3. Objectives (as result of teaching):

#### GENERAL OBJECTIVES

• To learn how to calculate a firm's value.

#### SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

- To learn alternative valuation methods.
- To be able to apply alternative valuation methods in order to value a real company.
- To apply the main valuation methods using Excel.

# 4. Skills to be acquired

#### 4. I Specific Skills:

 CE11 - Be able to select investment projects and financing sources, interpret the financial information of the companies and the Stock Market, carry out financial operations in the business field and in the field of finance corporate.

#### 4.2General, Basic or Transversal Skills:

- CG1 That students develop cognitive, instrumental and attitudinal skills in the context of Finance and Accounting.
- CB1 That students demonstrate understand the knowledge in an area of study supported by advanced textbooks, also
  including some of the last topics involved from the of your field of study.
- CB2 That students know how to apply their knowledge to their work or vocation in a professional way and possess
  the competencies that are usually demonstrated through the elaboration and defense of arguments and the resolution
  of problems within their area of study.
- CB3 That students have the ability to gather and interpret relevant data (usually within their study area) to make judgments that include a reflection on relevant issues of a social, scientific or ethical nature.
- CB4 That students can transmit information, ideas, problems and solutions to both specialized and non-specialized audiences.
- CB5 That students develop those learning skills necessary to undertake studies posterior with a high degree of autonomy.
- TC1. Be completely fluent in Spanish, mastering the different styles and the specific languages required to develop
  and communicate the acquired knowledge in the scientific and academic environment.
- TC2. Develop a critical attitude, being able to analyse and synthesize.
- TC4. Acquire Computer and Information Skills (CI2) and apply them working.
- TC6. To promote, respect and safeguard human rights, democratic values, social equality and environmental sustainability, without discrimination on the basis of birth, race, sex, religion, opinion or other personal or social circumstances.

## 5. Training Activities and Teaching Methods

# 5. I Training Activities:

- Lectures / problem solving sessions.
- Supervised academic activities: seminars, conferences, projects, debates, group office hours, evaluation activities, self-evaluation activities.
- Individual study.

# 5.2Teaching Methods:

- Lectures
- Problem solving sessions.
- Individual supervised work.
- Evaluation activities.
- Office hours.

#### 5.3 Development and Justification:

All necessary materials to follow-up the lectures and problem-solving sessions will be available on the online learning platform Moodle (http://moodle.uhu.es/contenidos/login/index.php). The website of this course will contain information about the contents of the subject, working plans, schedules and interesting links.

During lectures, different resources such as blackboards (traditional/ electronic) and PowerPoint presentations will be used. Additionally, lecturers and professors may provide students with supplementary materials (electronic files, photocopies).

Problem solving sessions will allow students to put into practice the knowledge they acquired during master classes. Emphasis will be placed on the resolution mechanisms, their limitations and advantages, as well as a critical analysis of the results achieved. These problem-solving sessions will be interactive and students 'participation will be taken into account when assessing their performance and learning outcomes.

#### **6.Detailed Contents**

#### UNIT 1. BUSINESS VALUATION AND ANALYSIS

- 1. Concept of business valuation and analysis
- 2. Objectives of business valuation
- 3. Due diligence
- 4. Accounting based valuation models: balance sheet and income statement
- 5. Discounted cash flows valuation models.
- 6. Relative valuation using market comparables.
- 7. Analysts' recommendation and business valuation.
- 8. Real options valuation.
- 9. Book value-based valuation models versus market value-based valuation models.

# UNIT 2. DISCOUNTED CASH FLOWS (DCF) VALUATION MODELS

- 1. The Three-Step DCF Process: incremental cash flows, conservative versus optimistic cash flow estimates, equity versus project free cash flow.
- 2. Valuing Investment Cash Flows: Useful formulas (Perpetual and Implied Growth)
- 3. Uncertainty and Investment analysis: risk, sensitivity analysis, scenarios, simulation.
- 4. Estimating a Firm's Cost of Capital
- 5. Defining a Firm's WACC and estimating WACC

# UNIT 3. RELATIVE VALUATION USING MARKET COMPARABLES.

- 1. Introduction: Capitalization Rates, Discount Rates, Growth Rates, and Valuation Multiples.
- 2. Operating Leverage and Investment risk
- 3. Enterprise Valuation Using EBITDA Multiples: Normalizing EBITDA; Adjusting the Valuation Ratio for Liquidity Discounts and Control Premiums
- 4. Equity Valuation Using the Price-to-earnings Multiple: P/E Multiples for Stable-Growth Firms
- 5. Equity Valuation Using the Price-to-earnings Multiple: P/E Multiple for a High-Growth Firm.
- 6. 6. Pricing an Initial Public Offering.
- 7. Using the APV Model.

# UNIT 4: VALUE CREATION FOR THE SHAREHOLDER.

- 1. Definition of value creation for the shareholder.
- 2. Factors that may have a significant impact on equity value.
- 3. Value added statement.
- 4. Risk premium: market, industry, specific for each company.

# 7.Bibliography

# 7. I Basic Bibliography:

- Titman S. and Martin, J.D. (2018). Valuation: The Art and Science of Corporate Investment Decisions, 4 th Edition Pearson
- Damodaran, A. (2018) The Dark Side of Valuation Third Edition. Wiley

# 7.2Additional Bibliography:

- Damodaran, A. (2019) Damodaran on Valuation: Security Analysis for Investment and Corporate Finance, Study Guide.
- Damodaran, A. (2016). The Little Book of Valuation: How to Value a Company, Pick a Stock and Profit.
- Wiley Berk, J. and De Marzo P. (2020). Corporate Finance. 4 th edition. Pearson.

# 8.Systems and Assessment Criteria

#### 8.1 System for Assessment:

- Written/ oral exam.
- Continuous assessment.

#### 8.2Assessment Criteria and Marks:

#### 8.2. I Examinations Convocatory I

All the evaluation activities will be subject to the Evaluation Regulation for the Official Degree and Master's Degrees of the University of Huelva (approved by the Governing Council on March 13, 2019): http://www.uhu.es/sec.general/Normativa/Textos\_Pagina\_Normativa/Normativa\_2019/Rgto\_evaluacion\_grado\_mofs\_ccgg\_19\_03\_13.pdf.

The final written exam for the subject, which accounts for 50% of the final grade, consists of 20 - 30 theoretical and practical multiple-choice questions that can be open, closed, multiple-choice or association. The remaining 50% of the final grade for the course can be obtained through continuous evaluation of the different activities and tests suggested in the Moodle platform, that must be delivered in a timely manner.

To pass the course, it will be necessary to obtain a minimum grade of 5 points out of 10. That being considered, in order to add the score of the continuous assessment to the student's grade, it will be an essential condition to have obtained a minimum grade of 4 points in the final exam.

Likewise, the regulations also contemplate the possibility of a single final evaluation, in which the student will be examined on the entire content of the subject. To qualify for it, the student, in the first two weeks of classes, or in the two weeks following enrollment if it has occurred after the start of the semester, will notify the coordinator of the course through email, using the email account provided by the University of Huelva. This will imply the express resignation to the continuous evaluation and the student won't be able to change the assessment method.

In ordinary calls II and III and other evaluations, the final grade will be 100% of the grade obtained in the final exam, which will follow the same format, evaluation criteria and qualification as in the case of the single final evaluation.

The qualification system used in this course is in accordance with that established in article 5 of Royal Decree 1125/2003, of September 5, which establishes the European credit system and the qualification system in university degrees of character official and valid throughout the national territory: The results obtained by the student in each of the subjects of the study plan will be graded according to the following numerical scale from 0 to 10, with an expression of one decimal, to which its corresponding qualitative rating may be added:

- 0.0 to 4.9: Fail (SS)
- 5.0 to 6.9: Pass (AP)
- 7.0 to 8.9: Notable (NT)
- 9.0 to 10: Excellent (SB)

The mention "With Honor" may be awarded to students who have obtained a grade equal to or greater than 9.0. Their number may not exceed 5% of the students enrolled in a subject in the corresponding academic year, unless the number of students enrolled is less than 20, in which case a single "With Honor".

In the event that the number of candidates for the mention "With Honor" is higher than the maximum allowed and they all have the same grades, an additional test will be proposed to break the tie.

#### 8.2.2Examinations Convocatory II

In ordinary calls II and III and other evaluations, the final grade will be 100% of the grade obtained in the final exam, which will follow the same format, evaluation criteria and qualification as in the case of the single final evaluation.

The qualification system used in this course is in accordance with that established in article 5 of Royal Decree 1125/2003, of September 5, which establishes the European credit system and the qualification system in university degrees of character official and valid throughout the national territory: The results obtained by the student in each of the subjects of the study plan will be graded according to the following numerical scale from 0 to 10, with an expression of one decimal, to which its corresponding qualitative rating may be added:

- 0.0 to 4.9: Fail (SS)

- 5.0 to 6.9: Pass (AP)

- 7.0 to 8.9: Notable (NT)

- 9.0 to 10: Excellent (SB)

The mention "With Honor" may be awarded to students who have obtained a grade equal to or greater than 9.0. Their number may not exceed 5% of the students enrolled in a subject in the corresponding academic year, unless the number of students enrolled is less than 20, in which case a single "With Honor".

In the event that the number of candidates for the mention "With Honor" is higher than the maximum allowed and they all have the same grades, an additional test will be proposed to break the tie.

#### 8.2.3Examinations Convocatory III

In ordinary calls II and III and other evaluations, the final grade will be 100% of the grade obtained in the final exam, which will follow the same format, evaluation criteria and qualification as in the case of the single final evaluation.

The qualification system used in this course is in accordance with that established in article 5 of Royal Decree 1125/2003, of September 5, which establishes the European credit system and the qualification system in university degrees of character official and valid throughout the national territory: The results obtained by the student in each of the subjects of the study plan will be graded according to the following numerical scale from 0 to 10, with an expression of one decimal, to which its corresponding qualitative rating may be added:

- 0.0 to 4.9: Fail (SS)

- 5.0 to 6.9: Pass (AP)

- 7.0 to 8.9: Notable (NT)

- 9.0 to 10: Excellent (SB)

The mention "With Honor" may be awarded to students who have obtained a grade equal to or greater than 9.0. Their number may not exceed 5% of the students enrolled in a subject in the corresponding academic year, unless the number of students enrolled is less than 20, in which case a single "With Honor".

In the event that the number of candidates for the mention "With Honor" is higher than the maximum allowed and they all have the same grades, an additional test will be proposed to break the tie.

#### 8.2.4ExtraordinaryConvocatory

In ordinary calls II and III and other evaluations, the final grade will be 100% of the grade obtained in the final exam, which will follow the same format, evaluation criteria and qualification as in the case of the single final evaluation.

The qualification system used in this course is in accordance with that established in article 5 of Royal Decree 1125/2003, of September 5, which establishes the European credit system and the qualification system in university degrees of character official and valid throughout the national territory: The results obtained by the student in each of the subjects of the study plan will be graded according to the following numerical scale from 0 to 10, with an expression of one decimal, to which its corresponding qualitative rating may be added:

- 0.0 to 4.9: Fail (SS)

- 5.0 to 6.9: Pass (AP)

- 7.0 to 8.9: Notable (NT)

9.0 to 10: Excellent (SB)

The mention "With Honor" may be awarded to students who have obtained a grade equal to or greater than 9.0. Their number may not exceed 5% of the students enrolled in a subject in the corresponding academic year, unless the number of students enrolled is less than 20, in which case a single "With Honor".

In the event that the number of candidates for the mention "With Honor" is higher than the maximum allowed and they all have the same grades, an additional test will be proposed to break the tie.

# 8.3Single Final Evaluation:

Likewise, the regulations also contemplate the possibility of a single final evaluation, in which the student will be examined on the entire content of the subject. To qualify for it, the student, in the first two weeks of classes, or in the two weeks following enrollment if it has occurred after the start of the semester, will notify the coordinator of the course through email, using the email account provided by the University of Huelva. This will imply the express resignation to the continuous evaluation and the student won't be able to change the assessment method.

The qualification system used in this course is in accordance with that established in article 5 of Royal Decree 1125/2003, of September 5, which establishes the European credit system and the qualification system in university degrees of character official and valid throughout the national territory: The results obtained by the student in each of the subjects of the study plan will be graded according to the following numerical scale from 0 to 10, with an expression of one decimal, to which its corresponding qualitative rating may be added:

- 0.0 to 4.9: Fail (SS)

- 5.0 to 6.9: Pass (AP)

- 7.0 to 8.9: Notable (NT)

- 9.0 to 10: Excellent (SB)

The mention "With Honor" may be awarded to students who have obtained a grade equal to or greater than 9.0. Their number may not exceed 5% of the students enrolled in a subject in the corresponding academic year, unless the number of students enrolled is less than 20, in which case a single "With Honor".

In the event that the number of candidates for the mention "With Honor" is higher than the maximum allowed and they all have the same grades, an additional test will be proposed to break the tie.