

ANNEX

Table A1. Determinants of underemployment in platform work: Logit models

| Model | I | | II | | III | | IV | |
|--|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Dependent variable | Underemployment by hours | | Underemployment by hours | | Underemployment by income | | Underemployment by income | |
| Predicted probability (y) | 0.8093 | | 0.8093 | | 0.0892 | | 0.0892 | |
| Independent variables (x) | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat |
| <i>Type of work on platforms</i> | | | | | | | | |
| On location (ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Online | 0.0673 | 2.81 *** | 0.0724 | 3.02 *** | 0.0520 | 3.41 *** | 0.0526 | 3.43 *** |
| On location + online | 0.0643 | 2.71 *** | 0.0680 | 2.87 *** | -0.0026 | -0.19 | -0.0029 | -0.21 |
| <i>Intensity of work on platforms</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Marginal PT (ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary PT | -0.0224 | -1.07 | -0.0219 | -1.04 | -0.0398 | -2.59 *** | -0.0395 | -2.58 *** |
| Main PT | -0.0038 | -0.16 | -0.0020 | -0.09 | -0.0386 | -2.17 ** | -0.0384 | -2.16 ** |
| <i>Specialty in platform work</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Number of tasks | 0.0154 | 3.15 *** | 0.0161 | 3.33 *** | -0.0049 | -1.26 | -0.0048 | -1.22 |
| Number of platforms | | | | | | | | |
| 1 (ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.0716 | 3.09 *** | 0.0714 | 3.08 *** | -0.0038 | -0.26 | -0.0047 | -0.33 |
| 3 | 0.0687 | 2.66 *** | 0.0690 | 2.67 *** | 0.0087 | 0.49 | 0.0079 | 0.45 |
| 4 | 0.0579 | 1.67 * | 0.0582 | 1.69 * | 0.0170 | 0.7 | 0.0152 | 0.63 |
| 5 or more | 0.1129 | 3.81 *** | 0.1140 | 3.9 *** | 0.0190 | 0.91 | 0.0186 | 0.88 |
| <i>Motivation for entry to work on platforms</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Necessity | 0.0543 | 2.76 *** | 0.0544 | 2.75 *** | -0.0016 | -0.12 | -0.0019 | -0.14 |
| <i>Experience working on platforms</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 6 months (ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Between 6 and 12 months | -0.0110 | -0.49 | -0.0126 | -0.56 | -0.0360 | -2.04 ** | -0.0361 | -2.05 ** |
| Between 1 and 2 years | -0.0457 | -1.88 * | -0.0474 | -1.96 ** | -0.0186 | -1.02 | -0.0187 | -1.03 |
| Between 3 and 4 years | -0.0716 | -2.34 ** | -0.0743 | -2.45 ** | -0.0168 | -0.79 | -0.0161 | -0.75 |
| More than 4 years | -0.0790 | -2.35 ** | -0.0788 | -2.33 ** | 0.0149 | 0.59 | 0.0142 | 0.57 |
| <i>Demographic characteristics</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Woman | 0.0149 | 0.86 | 0.0162 | 0.94 | 0.0052 | 0.44 | 0.0043 | 0.37 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 16-25 (ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| 26-35 | 0.0666 | 2.69 *** | 0.0661 | 2.67 *** | 0.0346 | 2.09 ** | 0.0349 | 2.09 ** |
| 36-45 | 0.0938 | 3.69 *** | 0.0934 | 3.68 *** | 0.0240 | 1.49 | 0.0241 | 1.5 |
| 46-55 | 0.0660 | 2.2 ** | 0.0686 | 2.3 ** | 0.0704 | 3.26 *** | 0.0710 | 3.29 *** |
| Greater than 55 | 0.0849 | 2.1 ** | 0.0842 | 2.08 ** | 0.0583 | 1.87 * | 0.0555 | 1.77 * |
| Live as a couple | -0.0012 | -0.06 | -0.0021 | -0.11 | -0.0103 | -0.76 | -0.0103 | -0.76 |
| Number of children under 18 years of age | -0.0016 | -0.19 | -0.0010 | -0.11 | -0.0054 | -0.81 | -0.0050 | -0.75 |
| <i>Educational level</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Basic education (ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary education | 0.0652 | 1.87 * | 0.0803 | 2.25 ** | 0.0303 | 1.6 | 0.0307 | 1.63 |
| Higher education | 0.1042 | 3.01 *** | 0.1191 | 3.36 *** | 0.0268 | 1.46 | 0.0277 | 1.52 |
| <i>Labour Situation</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Employee (ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 0.0049 | 0.16 | 0.0049 | 0.16 | 0.0151 | 0.75 | 0.0146 | 0.73 |
| Unemployed | 0.0485 | 1.58 | 0.0455 | 1.49 | 0.0700 | 2.62 *** | 0.0699 | 2.63 *** |
| Student | 0.0127 | 0.46 | 0.0128 | 0.46 | 0.0488 | 1.9 * | 0.0493 | 1.91 * |
| Retired | 0.0402 | 0.84 | 0.0379 | 0.79 | 0.0321 | 0.9 | 0.0342 | 0.95 |
| Housework | 0.0498 | 1.06 | 0.0476 | 1 | 0.0255 | 0.67 | 0.0239 | 0.63 |
| <i>Country dummies (Spain, ref.)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| # observations | 2.192 | | 2.192 | | 2.411 | | 2.411 | |
| Log pseudolikelihood | -998.4 | | -994.2 | | -660.6 | | -658.5 | |

Notes: * $0.1 > p \geq 0.05$; ** $0.05 > p \geq 0.01$; *** $p < 0.01$. Models II and IV include interactions of the variables that measure educational level and type of work on platforms.

Table A2. Predicted probabilities of underemployment by hours according to education level and type of work on platforms

| Education | Predicted probability of underemployment in hours | | | Marginal effect of the type of work on platforms | | | | | | Marginal effect of education | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----------|--------|--|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|----------|
| | Basic | Secondary | Higher | Basic | | Secondary | | Higher | | Basic | | Secondary | | Higher | |
| Type of work on platforms | | | | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat |
| On location | 0.4906 | 0.7259 | 0.8135 | <i>Ref.</i> | | <i>Ref.</i> | | <i>Ref.</i> | | <i>Ref.</i> | | 0.2353 | 2.33 ** | 0.3229 | 3.27 *** |
| Online | 0.7496 | 0.8272 | 0.8377 | 0.2590 | 2.39 ** | 0.1013 | 2.56 ** | 0.0242 | 0.81 | <i>Ref.</i> | | 0.0776 | 1.39 | 0.0881 | 1.61 |
| On location + online | 0.7973 | 0.8011 | 0.8380 | 0.3067 | 2.99 *** | 0.0751 | 1.89 * | 0.0245 | 0.84 | <i>Ref.</i> | | 0.0038 | 0.08 | 0.0407 | 0.95 |

Note: The predicted probabilities and the marginal effects correspond to Model II of Table A1.

Table A3. Predicted probabilities of underemployment by income according to educational level and type of work on platforms

| Education | Predicted probability of underemployment in income | | | Marginal effect the type of work on platforms | | | | | | Marginal effect of education | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|-----------|--------|---|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|----------|------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | Basic | Secondary | Higher | Basic | | Secondary | | Higher | | Basic | | Secondary | | Higher | |
| Type of work on platforms | | | | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat |
| On location | 0.0537 | 0.0842 | 0.0649 | <i>Ref.</i> | | <i>Ref.</i> | | <i>Ref.</i> | | <i>Ref.</i> | | 0.0305 | 0.73 | 0.0112 | 0.29 |
| Online | 0.0541 | 0.1319 | 0.1297 | 0.0004 | 0.01 | 0.0477 | 1.76 * | 0.0648 | 3.21 *** | <i>Ref.</i> | | 0.0778 | 2.58 *** | 0.0756 | 2.68 *** |
| On location + online | 0.0764 | 0.0635 | 0.0687 | 0.0226 | 0.51 | -0.0207 | -0.86 | 0.0038 | 0.21 | <i>Ref.</i> | | -0.0128 | -0.44 | -0.0077 | -0.28 |

Note: The predicted probabilities and the marginal effects correspond to Model IV of Table A1.

Table A4. Determinants of working conditions on platforms: Logit models

| Model | V | | VI | | VII | | VIII | | IX | | X | | XI | | XII | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------|--|---------|---|-----------|---|-----------|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
| Dependent variable | When to work | | How many hours | | What tasks to develop | | How to develop tasks | | Health and safety | | Monotonous tasks | | Stress | | Price decision | |
| | I cannot decide when to work | | I cannot decide how many hours to work | | I have no choice about the tasks to develop | | I cannot decide how to perform my tasks | | I do not work in a safe and physically healthy environment | | Work on monotonous/routine tasks | | I often face stressful situations | | I do not decide what price to charge for my services | |
| Predicted probability (y) | 0.0529 | | 0.0621 | | 0.0912 | | 0.0842 | | 0.0703 | | 0.5202 | | 0.5364 | | 0.1759 | |
| Independent variables (x) | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat | dy/dx | z-stat |
| <i>Type of work on platforms</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On location (ref.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Online | -0.0266 | -1.97 ** | -0.0149 | -1.04 | -0.0405 | -2.45 ** | -0.0054 | -0.33 | -0.0198 | -1.43 | -0.0078 | -0.29 | -0.0584 | -2.12 ** | 0.0210 | 0.97 |
| On location + online | -0.0385 | -2.87 *** | -0.0245 | -1.8 * | -0.0403 | -2.47 ** | -0.0228 | -1.49 | -0.0027 | -0.19 | 0.0302 | 1.16 | 0.0651 | 2.48 ** | -0.0840 | -4.06 *** |
| <i>Intensity of work on platforms</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marginal PT (ref.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary PT | 0.0022 | 0.21 | -0.0007 | -0.06 | 0.0117 | 0.86 | 0.0226 | 1.75 * | 0.0290 | 2.26 ** | -0.0346 | -1.41 | 0.0286 | 1.16 | -0.0617 | -3.18 *** |
| Main PT | 0.0161 | 1.27 | 0.0147 | 1.04 | 0.0285 | 1.72 * | 0.0293 | 1.85 * | 0.0160 | 1.15 | -0.0141 | -0.5 | 0.0271 | 0.98 | -0.0830 | -3.77 *** |
| <i>Specialty in platform work</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of tasks | -0.0015 | -0.55 | -0.0031 | -1.01 | -0.0028 | -0.84 | -0.0034 | -1.08 | 0.0000 | -0.01 | -0.0038 | -0.76 | 0.0107 | 2.04 ** | -0.0126 | -2.69 *** |
| Number of platforms | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 (ref.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.0186 | -1.57 | -0.0143 | -1.15 | -0.0304 | -1.91 * | -0.0346 | -2.24 ** | -0.0186 | -1.31 | 0.0516 | 2.05 ** | 0.0156 | 0.61 | 0.0039 | 0.22 |
| 3 | 0.0005 | 0.03 | -0.0087 | -0.58 | -0.0239 | -1.28 | -0.0357 | -2.01 ** | -0.0106 | -0.63 | 0.0669 | 2.23 ** | -0.0028 | -0.09 | 0.0357 | 1.55 |
| 4 | -0.0110 | -0.55 | -0.0057 | -0.26 | -0.0322 | -1.38 | -0.0385 | -1.69 * | -0.0278 | -1.39 | 0.1302 | 3.28 *** | 0.0212 | 0.51 | 0.0541 | 1.66 * |
| 5 or more | -0.0120 | -0.68 | -0.0307 | -1.83 * | -0.0640 | -3.29 *** | -0.0591 | -2.96 *** | -0.0380 | -2.07 ** | 0.1356 | 3.8 *** | -0.0109 | -0.3 | 0.0698 | 2.38 ** |
| <i>Motivation to work on platforms</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Necessity | -0.0337 | -2.75 *** | -0.0208 | -1.69 * | -0.0637 | -4.07 *** | -0.0560 | -3.72 *** | -0.0295 | -2.2 ** | 0.2393 | 10.75 *** | 0.1852 | 8.13 *** | -0.0882 | -4.72 *** |
| <i>Experience working on platforms</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 6 months (ref.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Between 6 and 12 months | -0.0214 | -1.4 | -0.0088 | -0.57 | -0.0236 | -1.37 | 0.0076 | 0.46 | -0.0072 | -0.48 | -0.0557 | -1.98 ** | -0.0369 | -1.3 | -0.0003 | -0.01 |
| Between 1 and 2 years | -0.0298 | -1.96 ** | -0.0090 | -0.56 | -0.0379 | -2.16 ** | 0.0026 | 0.15 | 0.0031 | 0.19 | -0.0639 | -2.14 ** | -0.0869 | -2.89 *** | -0.0062 | -0.27 |
| Between 3 and 4 years | -0.0271 | -1.52 | -0.0290 | -1.67 * | 0.0113 | 0.49 | -0.0099 | -0.5 | 0.0025 | 0.13 | -0.0873 | -2.45 ** | -0.0003 | -0.01 | 0.0134 | 0.48 |
| More than 4 years | -0.0396 | -2.17 ** | -0.0223 | -1.14 | 0.0046 | 0.18 | 0.0098 | 0.41 | -0.0197 | -1.01 | -0.0984 | -2.6 *** | -0.0762 | -2.03 ** | -0.0164 | -0.58 |
| <i>Demographic characteristics</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Woman | -0.0040 | -0.42 | -0.0002 | -0.02 | -0.0226 | -1.84 * | -0.0076 | -0.64 | -0.0274 | -2.58 *** | -0.0159 | -0.77 | -0.0418 | -2.02 ** | 0.0255 | 1.6 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-25 (ref.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26-35 | -0.0136 | -1.01 | 0.0128 | 0.87 | -0.0479 | -2.91 *** | -0.0272 | -1.57 | 0.0151 | 0.94 | -0.0256 | -0.91 | -0.0766 | -2.69 *** | 0.0292 | 1.39 |
| 36-45 | -0.0040 | -0.27 | 0.0072 | 0.49 | -0.0304 | -1.63 | -0.0352 | -1.98 ** | -0.0202 | -1.41 | -0.0613 | -2.02 ** | -0.0739 | -2.4 ** | 0.0198 | 0.88 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|
| 46-55 | -0.0209 | -1.32 | 0.0186 | 0.94 | -0.0370 | -1.71 * | -0.0336 | -1.64 | -0.0289 | -1.75 * | -0.0558 | -1.57 | -0.0921 | -2.6 *** | 0.1032 | 3.6 *** |
| Greater than 55 | -0.0327 | -1.61 | 0.0143 | 0.52 | -0.0551 | -2.08 ** | -0.0587 | -2.62 *** | -0.0143 | -0.52 | -0.0484 | -0.94 | -0.1310 | -2.5 ** | 0.0233 | 0.6 |
| Live as a couple | 0.0082 | 0.77 | -0.0154 | -1.38 | 0.0175 | 1.34 | 0.0076 | 0.62 | -0.0097 | -0.8 | -0.0362 | -1.6 | -0.0079 | -0.34 | -0.0051 | -0.29 |
| Number of children under 18 | 0.0004 | 0.09 | 0.0035 | 0.8 | -0.0075 | -1.29 | -0.0023 | -0.42 | 0.0061 | 1.23 | 0.0342 | 3.33 *** | 0.0252 | 2.52 ** | -0.0317 | -3.84 *** |
| <i>Educational level</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic education (ref.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary education | 0.0071 | 0.44 | -0.0260 | -1.31 | 0.0032 | 0.15 | -0.0294 | -1.31 | -0.0044 | -0.23 | -0.0141 | -0.38 | -0.0858 | -2.33 ** | 0.0065 | 0.23 |
| Higher education | 0.0072 | 0.46 | -0.0241 | -1.21 | -0.0076 | -0.36 | -0.0297 | -1.34 | -0.0074 | -0.4 | -0.0215 | -0.6 | -0.0621 | -1.73 * | 0.0062 | 0.23 |
| <i>Labour Situation</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employee (ref.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | -0.0267 | -1.84 * | -0.0265 | -1.69 * | -0.0529 | -3.38 *** | -0.0381 | -2.32 ** | -0.0285 | -1.7 * | -0.0907 | -2.39 ** | -0.0654 | -1.69 * | -0.0554 | -2.53 ** |
| Unemployed | 0.0075 | 0.35 | -0.0085 | -0.47 | 0.0377 | 1.35 | 0.0451 | 1.66 * | 0.0047 | 0.22 | 0.0156 | 0.4 | -0.0466 | -1.22 | 0.0889 | 2.65 *** |
| Student | -0.0218 | -1.67 * | 0.0015 | 0.08 | 0.0108 | 0.54 | 0.0013 | 0.07 | 0.0134 | 0.7 | -0.0022 | -0.06 | -0.0861 | -2.46 ** | 0.0631 | 2.13 ** |
| Retired | -0.0111 | -0.28 | 0.0129 | 0.33 | -0.0019 | -0.05 | -0.0105 | -0.29 | -0.0183 | -0.54 | -0.0425 | -0.68 | -0.0822 | -1.28 | 0.0344 | 0.69 |
| Housework | 0.0002 | 0.01 | -0.0391 | -2.07 ** | -0.0073 | -0.2 | -0.0241 | -0.79 | -0.0053 | -0.17 | 0.0767 | 1.29 | 0.0796 | 1.42 | 0.0449 | 0.95 |
| <i>Country dummies (Spain, ref.)</i> | | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | | Yes |
| # observations | | 2.418 | | 2.415 | | 2.413 | | 2.412 | | 2.389 | | 2.403 | | 2.407 | | 2.393 |
| Log pseudolikelihood | | -463.1 | | -528.4 | | -682.2 | | -652.0 | | -570.8 | | -1516.9 | | -1541.0 | | -998.9 |

Note: * 0.1 > p ≥ 0.05; ** 0.05 > p ≥ 0.01; *** p < 0.01.

Table A5. Definition of variables

| Variable | Dependent variables (Description) |
|--|---|
| Hourly underemployment | Dichotomous with value 1 for those workers in digital platforms who declare that they work fewer hours than they want. |
| Underemployment by income | Dichotomous with a value of 1 for those workers on digital platforms who state that they disagree or strongly disagree with the statement: "I consider myself fairly remunerated". |
| When to work | Dichotomous with value 1 for those workers in digital platforms who declare that they disagree or strongly disagree with the statement: "I can decide when to work". |
| How many hours | Dichotomous with value 1 for those workers in digital platforms who declare that they disagree or strongly disagree with the statement: "I can decide how many hours to work". |
| What tasks to develop | Dichotomous with a value of 1 for those workers in digital platforms who state that they disagree or strongly disagree with the statement: "I can decide which tasks to perform". |
| How to develop tasks | Dichotomous with value 1 for those workers in digital platforms who declare that they disagree or strongly disagree with the statement: "I can decide how to develop my tasks". |
| Health and safety | Dichotomous with value 1 for those workers in digital platforms who declare that they disagree or strongly disagree with the statement: "I work in a safe and physically healthy environment". |
| Monotonous tasks | Dichotomous with value 1 for those workers in digital platforms who declare that they agree or strongly agree with the statement: "I work mostly in monotonous/routine tasks". |
| Stress | Dichotomous with value 1 for workers in digital platforms who declare that they agree or strongly agree with the statement: "I often face stressful situations". |
| Price decision | Dichotomous with value 1 for those workers in digital platforms who declare that they disagree or strongly disagree with the statement: "I decide what price to charge for my services". |
| Independent variables | |
| Type of work on platforms | Dichotomous with value 1 for those workers on online platforms in which the client and worker are paired digitally and the payment is also made digitally but the service is provided in situ, in person or <i>on site</i> (examples include jobs mediated by platforms such as Uber, Deliveroo, Handy, TaskRabbit and MyBuilder, among others) (<i>ref</i>); value 2 for those workers on online platforms in which client and worker are paired digitally and pay digitally but the service can be provided anywhere because it is <i>online</i> (examples are the jobs mediated by platforms such as Upwork, Freelancer, Timeetc, Clickworker, and PeoplePerHour, among others); and the value 3 for those workers on online platforms in which client and worker are paired digitally and payment is also made digitally and who perform both <i>on-site</i> and <i>online work</i> . |
| Intensity of work on platforms | Dichotomous with value 1 for workers on marginal digital platforms, 2 for workers of secondary platforms and 3 for workers in main digital platforms, following the criteria established by Brancati et al. (2020, p. 15). |
| Number of tasks | Variable that indicates the number of different tasks performed by the worker through digital platforms. |
| Number of platforms | Variable that indicates the number of different platforms in which the digital worker provides services. |
| Motivation for employment in platforms | Dichotomous with a value of 1 for those workers who declare that they have access to employment on platforms because they have had difficulty finding a traditional job. |
| Experience working on platforms | Discrete variable that indicates seniority in work on platforms and takes the following values: 1 (less than 6 months); 2 (between 6 and 12 months); 3 (between 1 and 2 years); 4 (between 3 and 4 years); 5 (more than 4 years). |
| Woman | Binary variable that takes the value one for women. |
| Age | Categorical age in years per individual according to interval: 1 (16-25); 2 (26-35); 3 (36-45); 4 (46-55); 5 (more than 55). |
| Live as a couple | Dichotomous with value 1 for individuals living with a partner. |
| Number of children under 18 years of age | Variable that measures the number of children under 18 years of age. |
| Educational level | Discrete variable that indicates the highest educational level reached and takes the following values: 1 (basic education); 2 (secondary education); 3 (higher education). |
| Employment situation | Discrete variable that takes the value 1 if the individual is salaried, 2 if he or she is self-employed, 3 if he or she is unemployed, 4 if he or she is a student, 5 if he or she is retired and 6 if he or she is engaged in domestic work. |
| Country dummies | 14 <i>dummies</i> corresponding to the countries included in the analysis. |

Table A6. Summary statistics

| | Media | Desv. Est. | Min. | Máx. |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|------|------|
| 1. Hourly underemployment | 0.809 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 2. Underemployment by income | 0.096 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 3. When to work | 0.051 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 4. How many hours | 0.063 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 5. What tasks to develop | 0.090 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 6. How to develop tasks | 0.086 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 7. Health and safety | 0.067 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 8. Monotonous tasks | 0.506 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 9. Stress | 0.516 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 10. Price decision | 0.185 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 11. Type of platform work | 2.197 | 0.776 | 1 | 3 |
| 12. Intensity platform work | 2.008 | 0.739 | 1 | 3 |
| 13. Number of tasks | 2.779 | 1.962 | 1 | 11 |
| 14. Number of platforms | 2.415 | 1.263 | 1 | 5 |
| 15. Motive for entry | 0.711 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 16. Experience in platform work | 2.709 | 1.274 | 1 | 5 |
| 17. Female | 0.349 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 18. Age | 2.360 | 1.225 | 1 | 5 |
| 19. Cohabiting | 0.619 | -- | 0 | 1 |
| 20. Number of children under 18 | 0.955 | 1.070 | 0 | 5 |
| 21. Educational attainment | 2.477 | 0.662 | 1 | 3 |
| 22. Labour situation | 1.902 | 1.415 | 1 | 6 |